

BEGIN APRIL 23, 1961

A18

DEATH CAMP BUDGET (520)  
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

30.24  
SACHSENHAUSEN, EAST GERMANY, APRIL 23 (AP)--EAST GERMANY DEDICATED AN IMPOSING MEMORIAL TODAY ON THE SITE OF THE NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP HERE. THE CHIEF OF THIS COMMUNIST STATE, WALTER ULBRICHT, USED THE OCCASION FOR HARSH CRITICISM ON THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. HE CHARGED THE BONN REGIME WAS FULL OF MEN RESPONSIBLE FOR CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND WAS A DANGER TO PEACE BECAUSE ITS MILITARISTS WERE PLANNING A NEW WAR.

THE TWO PARTS OF DIVIDED GERMANY HAVE ENGAGED IN A PROPAGANDA FIGHT OVER THE BLOOD-DRENCHED SOIL OF SACHSENHAUSEN.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT CHARGED YESTERDAY THE COMMUNISTS USED SACHSENHAUSEN AFTER 1945 AS A CONCENTRATION CAMP FOR THOUSANDS OF THEIR POLITICAL OPPONENTS.

ULBRICHT MADE NO REFERENCE TO THIS CHARGE IN HIS SPEECH THODAY. HE REFERRED ONLY TO THE 100,000 VICTIMS OF THE NAZIS, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF EUROPEAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS AND BRITISH AND RUSSIAN WAR PRISONERS, WHO DIED HERE.

HE SAID FORMER CO CENTRATION CAMP PRISONERS COULD RIGHTLY ASK WHETHER THE GERMANS HAD LEARNED THEIR LESSON FROM TWO WORLD WARS. CITIZENS OF EAST GERMANY, HE WENT ON, "CAN ANSWER WITH A CLEAR CONSCIENCE THAT WE HAVE LEARNED THE LESSON--THAT WE HAVE ROOTED OUT THE MILITARISTS AND REACTIONARIES WHO HAD AN UNHOLY INFLUENCE ON THE GERMAN PAST."

THEN, REFERRING TO WEST GERMANY HE SAID "THERE, NOTHING HAS CHANGED."

"IT IS SHAMEFUL FOR US GERMANS TO HAVE TO ADMIT THAT IN PART OF OUR FATHERLAND, THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, THE BACKERS, WIREPULLERS FOLLOWERS OF THE NAZI AND MILITARIST CRIMINALS HAVE REGAINED THE UPPER HAND. THE BASIC CONCEPTS OF THE NATI-HITLER COALITION AND THE POTSDAM PACT HAVE BEEN THROWN OVERBOARD."

"MANY BLOODSTAINED NAZI CRIMINALS ARE NOW IN INFLUENTIAL POSITIONS IN THE BONN STATE."

HE WOUND UP WITH HIS USUAL DEMAND FOR PEACE TREATIES WITH BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY AND TRANSFORMATION OF THE "PROVOCATION CENTER WEST BERLIN" INTO "A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY TO MAKE IT A PLACE OF PEACEFUL MEETING."

ULBRICHT WAS FLANKED BY THE SOVIET COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN EAST GERMANY, GEN. IVAN I. YAKUBOVSKI AND THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR, MIKHAIL G. PERVUKHIN. THE ORGANIZERS CLAIMED 200,000 PERSONS INCLUDING DELEGATIONS FROM 19 COUNTRIES, WERE HERE FOR THE CEREMONY.

YESTERDAY A NEW EUROPEAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT MUSEUM WAS OPENED AT THE CAMP SITE. THEN, TOO THE EAST GERMANS CLAIMED NAZIS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONCENTRATION CAMP ATROCITIES HELD BIG JOBS IN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, ARMED FORCES, POLICE AND LEGAL SYSTEM. PERSONS IDENTIFIED AS FORMER INMATES OF SACHSENHAUSEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THESE WERE THE MEN WHO GAVE ORDERS TO OR HELPED ADOLF EICHMANN, NOW ON TRIAL IN JERUSALEM FOR MASS MURDER OF THE JEWS.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT RETORTED THROUGH ITS OFFICIAL BULLETIN THAT THE COMMUNISTS USED SACHSENHAUSEN AS A CONCENTRATION CAMP TOO, THAT NO SOONER WERE THE VICTIMS OF NAZISM REMOVED IN 1945 THAN IT WAS FILLED WITH NEW INMATES BY THE COMMUNIST MASTERS OF EAST GERMANY.

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IN 1958, THE SITE WAS CLEARED. TODAY IT IS LAID OUT AS A MEMORIAL PARK IMPRESSIVE ENOUGH TO SPEAK FOR ITSELF OF THE HORRORS OF THE PAST WITHOUT THE AID OF PROPAGANDISTS. A SIMPLE STRUCTURE HAS BEEN ERECTED OVER THE OVENS WHERE BODIES WERE BURNED. A MUSEUM DISPLAYS LIFE AND DEATH IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP. A TOWERING THREE-CORNERED BOELISK BEARING THE RED TRIANGLE SIGNS OF THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS HAS BEEN RAISED ON THE SITE OF THE HUTS INTO WHICH THE INMATES WERE CRAMMED.

THE BOELISK WAS THE MONUMENT UNVEILED TODAY.

ALL OF THE MEMORIALS CONCENTRATED ON THE THEME OF COMMUNIST RESISTANCE GROUPS OF THE NAZI DAYS.

THE DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET WAR VETERANS ASSOCIATION, A.S. NIKITIN, CLAIMED IN HIS SPEECH AT YESTERDAY'S CEREMONY THAT THERE WERE NO SUCH MEMORIALS ON CONCENTRATION CAMP SITES IN WEST GERMANY.

THIS WAS REPEATED AT THE LATER NEWS CONFERENCE BUT THE SPEAKERS GOT THEIR LINES CROSSED WHEN THEY WENT ON TO COMPLAIN THAT COMMUNISTS WANTING TO LAY WREATHS ON THE MEMORIAL AT BELSEN WERE BARRED BY WEST GERMAN POLICE.

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BOLOGNA, ITALY, APRIL 23 (AP)--FORMER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID TODAY THAT NEITHER THE UNITED STATES NOR WESTERN EUROPE COULD COPE WITH SOVIET POWER "IF THEY ACT SEPARATELY."

ALL OF GERMANY--BOTH WEST AND EAST--MUST BE EVENTUALLY INCLUDED IN A UNITED WESTERN EUROPE, HE ADDED, AS A "BULWARK OF SECURITY" AGAINST COMMUNISM.

ACHESON, NOW IN EUROPE MAKING A STUDY OF NATO FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY, SPOKE DURING A PANEL DISCUSSION ON U.S. POLICY AND EUROPEAN RESPONSIBILITY. FOREIGN POLICY EXPERTS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND SEVERAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING.

NATO, ACHESON SAID, "SERVES TO UNITE EUROPE AND AMERICA."  
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B109WX (Q) (ADVCS)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, APRIL 23--NOTE DATE

(330) ADA-FRISCO RIOTS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)--AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION CLAIMED TODAY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES STRENGTHENS THE COMMUNIST CAUSE INSTEAD OF WEAKENING IT.

THE ADA BASED ITS ACCUSATION ON AN ANALYSIS OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CITY HALL RIOTS LAST MAY WHEN STUDENTS AND OTHERS DEMONSTRATED WHILE THE HOUSE GROUP HELD HEARINGS ON ACCUSATIONS AGAINST SOME CALIFORNIA TEACHERS.

THE PAMPHLET WAS COMPILED BY THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA CHAPTER OF ADA UNDER THE DIRECTION OF ITS CHAIRMAN, DR. PAUL SEABURY, PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA. IT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., ADA'S VICE CHAIRMAN FOR CIVIL RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES.

THE STUDY CLAIMED THE COMMITTEE HAD MADE FALSE AND UNSUBSTANTIATED ACCUSATIONS AGAINST TEACHERS AND HAD CAUSED UNJUSTIFIED LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT, DISTRESS AND HARDSHIP, ALL OF WHICH PROMPTED THE STUDENTS TO PROTEST THE APPEARANCE OF THE COMMITTEE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

"UNQUESTIONABLY," THE PAMPHLET SAID, "MANY ELEMENTS WERE PRESENT IN THE CROWD, NOT ONLY COMMUNISTS, BUT OTHER VOLUBLE SEGMENTS RANGING FROM ANARCHISTS TO SOME PEOPLE WHO WERE DISTRIBUTING ANTI-SEMITIC LITERATURE... BUT THEIR PRESENCE DOES NOT TAINT THE MOTIVES OF ALL THE DEMONSTRATORS."



"IN DOCUMENTING HOW THE COMMUNIST PARTY PLANNED A DEMONSTRATION, NO RECOGNITION IS GIVEN TO THE FACT THAT THE STUDENTS, WHO FELT THEY HAD NOT ONLY LOCAL BUT NATIONAL SUPPORT, WERE GIVING VENT TO THEIR OWN CONVICTIONS AND FRUSTRATIONS AND NEEDED NO IMPETUS FROM THE COMMUNISTS."

THE PAMPHLET SAID THE FAILM "OPERATION ABOLITION," WHICH ADA TERMS IS A CREATION OF THE COMMITTEE IN EFFECT, IS FULL OF DISTORTIONS AND MISREPRESENTATIONS, LARGELY RESULTING FROM PIECING TOGETHER OF PARTS OF SEVERAL DIFFERENT FILM STRIPS, AND IRRESPONSIBLY ADJUSTING TIME SEQUENCES TO ACCOMMODATE THE OBJECTIVES OF THE COMMITTEE.

"BY USING A BLANKET CHARGE OF 'COMMUNIST' OR 'COMMUNIST DUPE,' ANY LEGITIMATE CRITICISM OF THE COMMITTEE IS OBLITERATED," THE PAMPHLET SAID, ADDING:

"MOST IRONICALLY, THE COMMITTEE MUST BE BLAMED FOR SO IGNORING OR MISCALCULATING THE IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE IN WHICH IT WOULD PARTICIPATE, THAT IT STRENGTHENS THE VERY FORCES IT SEEKS TO WEAKEN."

ADA IS A POLITICAL ORGANIZATION AVOVEDLY SUPPORTING LIBERAL CAUSES.  
(END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, APRIL 23---NOTE DATE--SENT APRIL 22)

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ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:45 A.M., EST, SUNDAY, APRIL 23--NOTE DATE (380) KEATING-BIRCH SOCIETY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)--SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., WANTS THE SENATE TO DECIDE WHETHER THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO ACCOUNT FOR "A POTENTIAL INCOME OF OVER \$18 MILLION PER YEAR."

KEATING, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID TODAY EITHER THAT GROUP OR A SPECIALLY CREATED SELECT SENATE COMMITTEE ALSO SHOULD DETERMINE WHETHER THE MILITANTLY CONSERVATIVE SOCIETY IS RESORTING TO "HARASSMENT, INTIMIDATION AND ECONOMIC BLACKMAIL" AGAINST ITS CRITICS.

THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING WHETHER IT HAS JURISDICTION TO INVESTIGATE THE SOCIETY FOUNDED BY ROBERT WELCH, RETIRED BELMONT, MASS., CANDY MANUFACTURER. WELCH HIMSELF HAS REQUESTED AN INVESTIGATION BY THAT SUBCOMMITTEE.

SEN. NORRIS COTTON R-N.H., ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER DISAGREES WITH KEATING. HE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE INTERNAL SECURITY UNIT HAD JURISDICTION AND SAW NO REASON AT THIS TIME FOR AN INVESTIGATION BY ANY OTHER CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

HE TOLD A REPORTER HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD FURNISH "A PUBLICITY FORUM FOR THOSE WHO DESIRE TO BE INVESTIGATED AND WISH TO PUBLICIZE THEIR AIMS AND PURPOSES."

KEATING, IN A PROGRAM RECORDED FOR TELEVISION AND RADIO STATIONS IN NEW YORK, SAID THAT ALL AMERICANS MUST BE ALERT TO THE "MENACE OF COMMUNISM," WHICH THE SOCIETY IS PLEDGED TO FIGHT.

"THE FACT IS, HOWEVER," THE SENATOR SAID, "THAT EXTREMIST ORGANIZATIONS OFTEN DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM."

KEATING SAID THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY CLAIMS CHAPTERS IN 35 STATES AND HAS A GOAL OF ONE MILLION MEMBERS.

"UNDER ITS DUES SCHEDULE," THE SENATOR ADDED, "IT HAS A POTENTIAL INCOME OF OVER \$18 MILLION PER YEAR. YET IT IS ALLEGED THAT THE SOCIETY MAKES NO ACCOUNTING OF ITS FUNDS TO ITS MEMBERSHIP."

HE SAID CONGRESS SHOULD DECIDE WHETHER LEGISLATION IS NEEDED TO REQUIRE FINANCIAL REPORTS TO THE GOVERNMENT, SUCH AS ARE NOW REQUIRED FROM LABOR UNIONS.

"THERE ARE ALSO DISTURBING REPORTS WHICH INDICATE THE SOCIETY IS RESORTING TO VARIOUS FORMS OF INTIMIDATION AGAINST ITS CRITICS," KEATING SAID. HE SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER SUCH REPORTS ARE TRUE, BUT ADDED: "IF IT SHOULD TURN OUT THAT HARASSMENT, INTIMIDATION AND ECONOMIC BLACKMAIL ARE BEING USED TO INTERFERE WITH INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM, THEN POSSIBLY LEGISLATION OUGHT TO BE DEvised TO PROTECT THE

VICTIMS OF SUCH TACTICS."

KEATING SAID THE SOCIETY'S OBJECTIVE OF INFLUENCING LEGISLATION IS PERFECTLY PROPER. BUT, HE SAID, THAT OBLIGATES CONGRESS "TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE LOBBYING LAWS AND THE CORRUPT PRACTICES ACT SHOULD BE MADE APPLICABLE TO THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY."

KEATING MADE REFERENCE TO THE CRITICISM OF HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIALS BY THE LEADER OF THE BIRCH SOCIETY, ASSERTING:

"IT IS CERTAINLY NO HELP TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM TO UNDERMINE CONFIDENCE IN THE LOYALTY OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE HEAD OF THE CIA, FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE (FOSTER) DULLES, AND OTHER HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, AS THE LEADER OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY HAS DONE."

(END ADVANCE FOR 11:45 A.M. EST, SUNDAY, APRIL 23--NOTE DATE--SENT APRIL 22  
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